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Presents ...

# A MIDSUMMER NIGHT'S DREAM

March 27, 1960

MEDAILLE HALL

8:15 P. M.

#### PRODUCTION NOTE

Tonight as the second experimental production of the Fontbonne College Theatre's 1959-60 season, we have chosen to present Shakespeare's A MIDSUMMER NIGHTS DREAM in the medium of arena staging. Theatre-in-the-Round dates back to the sixth century B. C. (The Greek Theatre employed a central playing area which the spectators surrounded.) The effect of arena staging is of a more intimate physical relationship between the actor and the spectator, causing the action to seem more like "living scultpure than a framed picture."

This youthful and romantic comedy takes place not in midsummer, as the title might suggest, but about May Day. The title alludes to the "gay madness proverbially associated with the rites of Midsummer's Eve or those of May Day." This fantasy of folklore and fairies has the qualities of the masque, a favorite form of light entertainment at court or at celebrations in the houses of the nobility, and is Shakespeare's nearest approach to that form of spectacle in which Ben Jonson became a master. In the book entitled The Court Masque, Enid Welsford says, "the drama is a story with crisis and dénouement; the masque is an invention moving upon a hinge . . . it is the logical working out of an idea which has to be taken for granted." The masque was an elaborate show that emphasized spectacular elements, costume, and scene devices rather than dramatic plot and poetry. Music, dancing, and pageantry were its concomitants. It had allegorical figures and other creatures of fancy who sang, danced, and paraded before the guests. These creatures had as foils a contrasting group known as the antimasque, who could be anything from satyrs to earthly yokels.

It was this relationship to the masque that served as the basis for our experiment this evening. The intimate form of staging, the original music with the atmosphere of the modern musical comedy, the adaption of portions of the script into the modern conversational idioms, and the use of costumes suggested by the Elizabethan style with the Greek motif for the royal inhabitants of Athens all definitely were designed for spectacle and entertainment and were not meant to be authentic. However, although the relationship of this play to the spirit of the masque is obvious, it is also obvious that Shaksepeare transcended the conventions of the masque and wrote a poetic drama (retained particularly in this experiment in the passages of Puck, the Fairies, and in the love scenes), not merely a spectacle that would be forgotten after one performance. He wrote a commentary on life and love, a treatment of the "whimsical and irresponsible aspects of love and of the midsummer madness that has no explanation except the whims of men and women or the deviltry of Robin Goodfellow." (Additional ref.: Folger Library General Reader's Shakespeare).

### CAST IN ORDER OF APPEARANCE

PUCK THESEUS	
	George Peterson
HIPPOLYTA	Joan Wavering
EGEUS	
HERMIA	Agnes Hromadka
DEMETRIUS	
LYSANDER	Robert Wright
HELENA	
FLUTE	William Wood
QUINCE	Michael Bacon
воттом	Robert Winkler
SNUG	Bill Klostermann
SNOUT	Raymond Einig
STARVELING	
FAIRY	
TITANIA	Mary Louise Hobold
TITANIA'S COURT	Marilyn Costello, Marilyn Moss,
menalici.	Donna Rae Smith, Janice Steurer
OBERON	Patrick Amer
PHILOSTRATE	Michael Levin
PART I  ACT I  Scene One	Palace of Theseus Outside Quince's House
Act II	Quinos 3 110000
	A Wood near Athens
	Another Part of Forest
	Another Part of Pofest
PART II	
ACT III	
Scene One	The Wood
	The Same
ACT IV	
Scene One	The Same
Scene Two	Outside Quince's House
Dane III	
ACT V	Palace of Theseus
	and the seus

and after Part II

The Fontbonne Theatre Players wish to express their gratitude to Raymond Worseck for composing and accompanying the songs in tonight's production.

## MUSICAL SELECTIONS

PART I:	Prologue	Puck
	Tell Me	Helena
	Bringing Out the Actor	Flute and Actors
	Titania	Moth, Mustardseed and Fairies
	Lullaby (from Shakespeare)	Fairies Fairies
PART II:	Talk Softly	Flute, Quince and Actors
mantana gradi bag mantana ata Lanas bladal sala anda adic	Reason and Love	Bottom and Titania
	Dream on a Midsummer's Night	Oberon and Titania
	Where Has My Heart Been?	Demetrius
	Egeus' Song	Egeus
	The Madman, the Lover, and the Poet	Philostrate

## PRODUCTION STAFF

Director	Carmelita 1. Schmelig
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Stage Manager	Patricia Cramer
Stage Crew	Penny Lancaster, Sue McNulty, Lynne Osiek, Julie Tarnawski
Properties	Sara Lee Tyler
Costumes	Mary Fran Strubberg, Chairman Sabina Mainieri, Finnegan's Costume Co.
	Joan Wavering, Chairman Barbara Burgdorf, Penny Lancaster, Maureen Kinney, Mary Verplanke
Make-Up	Diane Schneider
Publicity	Agnes Hromadka, Joan Wavering, Kathleen Noser
Tickets	Kaye Koller, Julie Finn, Sara Lee Tyler, Barbara Jahoda
Program	Julie Finn
House Manager	Joan Fegan